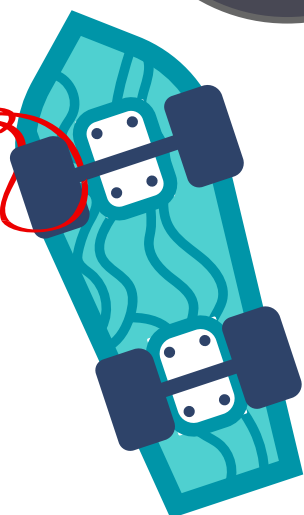


# FINANSIARI

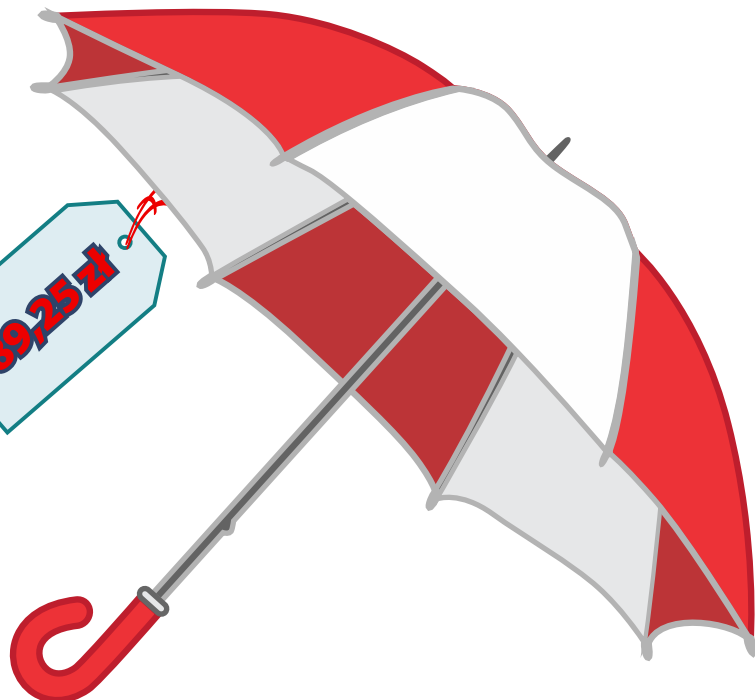
475 zł



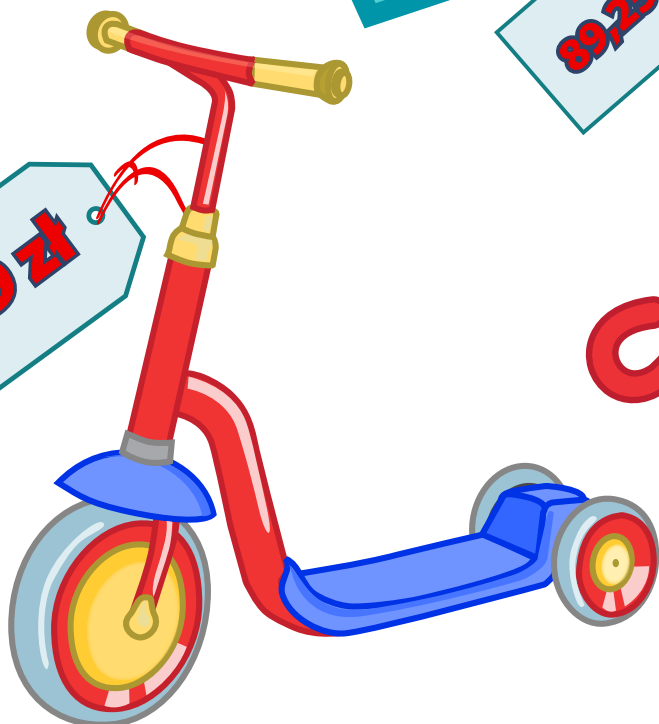
59,99 zł



89,25 zł

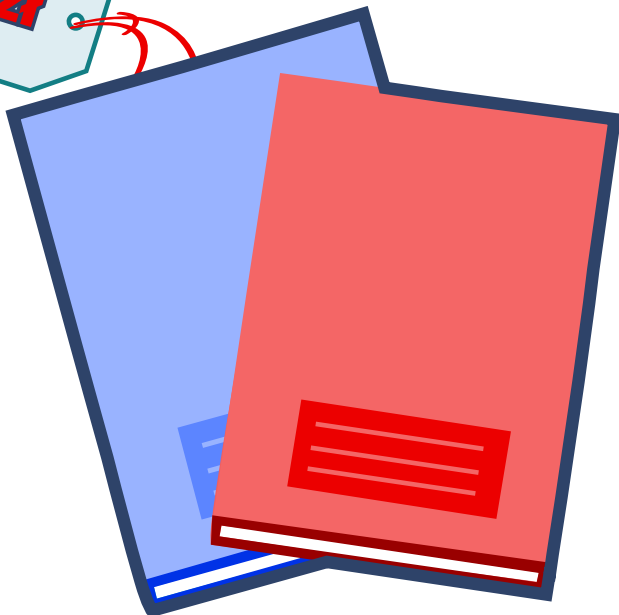


219 zł



# FINANSI AKI

0,49 zł



1,98 zł



2,99 zł

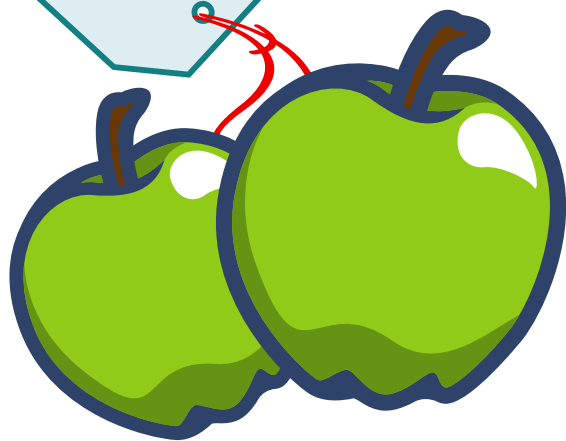


19,59 zł



# FINANSIAKI

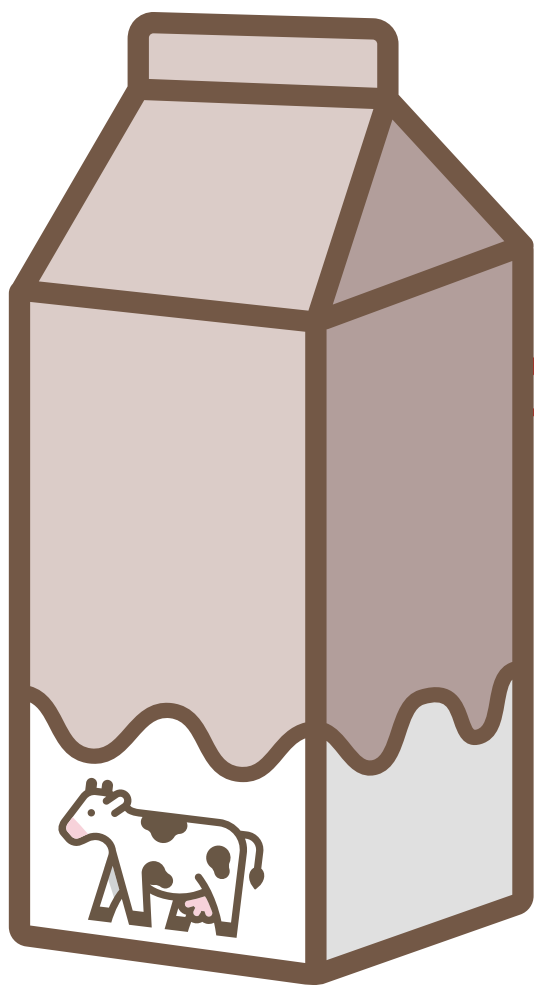
0,69 zł



2,30 zł



2,28 zł

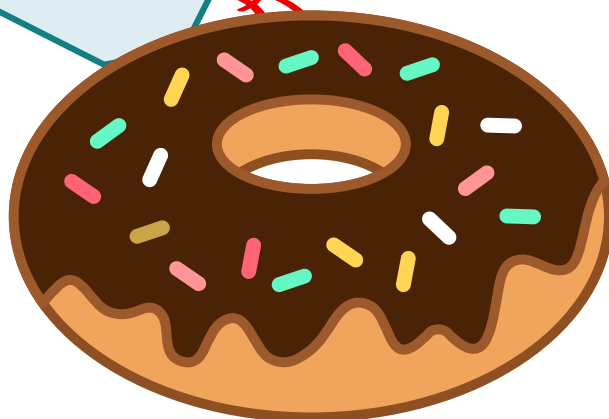


3,30 zł

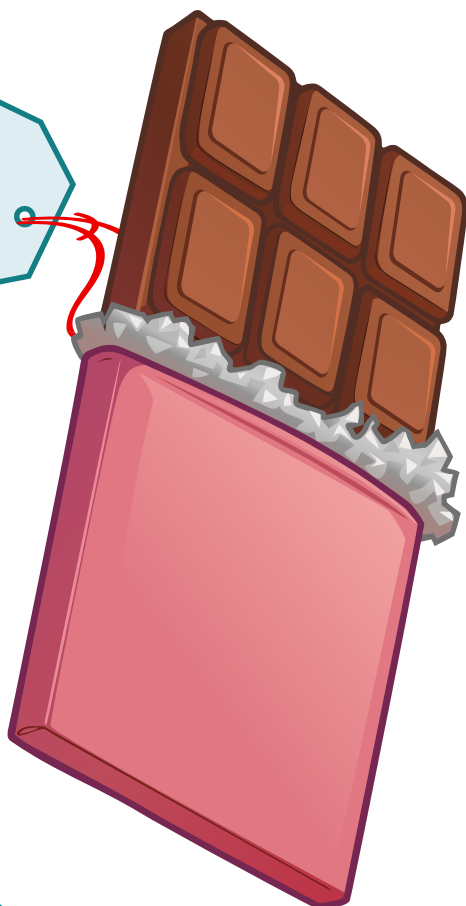


# FINANSIAKI

3,99 zł



4,26 zł



6,99 zł



0,19 zł

